

12.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries classified according to Origin of Materials Used, by Main Group, 1957—concluded

Origin of Material Used	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Selling Value of Factory Shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,241	180,869	554,132,457	1,865,303,599	1,398,575,231	3,287,940,237
From animal husbandry	3,815	140,951	407,163,225	1,644,380,327	693,156,213	2,352,369,148
Totals, Farm Origin.	10,056	321,820	961,295,682	3,509,683,926	2,091,731,444	5,640,309,385
Canadian origin.....	9,110	259,709	762,715,181	3,016,990,759	1,659,177,787	4,701,843,711
Foreign origin.....	946	62,111	198,580,501	492,693,167	432,553,657	938,465,674

Subsection 3.—Manufactures classified by Type of Ownership

The figures showing the classification of the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate are available from 1946, although the first survey did not include the fish curing and packing industry. Its inclusion in subsequent years has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increases, as shown for 1957 in Table 13.

13.—Percentage Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments, Employees and Shipments, by Type of Ownership and Size of Establishment, 1957

Item and Type of Ownership	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 or Over
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
Establishments—				
Individual ownership.....	73.8	44.7	12.2	0.7
Partnerships.....	15.5	16.9	8.1	1.0
Incorporated companies.....	10.1	35.5	74.4	96.4
Co-operatives.....	0.6	2.9	5.3	1.9
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employees—				
Individual ownership.....	66.8	38.3	7.7	0.2
Partnerships.....	19.1	17.2	6.7	0.3
Incorporated companies.....	13.5	42.9	83.7	98.9
Co-operatives.....	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.6
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Factory Shipments—				
Individual ownership.....	69.7	40.5	9.0	0.2
Partnerships.....	16.1	16.5	6.9	0.2
Incorporated companies.....	13.3	39.5	79.3	98.7
Co-operatives.....	0.9	3.5	4.8	0.9
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Of the 37,875 establishments operating in 1957, 1,623 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 36,252 establishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 14,721 establishments, partnerships 4,352, incorporated companies 16,260 and co-operatives 919. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership is given in Table 14 for 1948-57.